

CLASS- VIII

HOLIDAY HOMEWORK JUNE, 2020

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

Topics covered: Articles, Prepositions and Simple, Compound and Complex sentences.

I Do the worksheets given below:

A Insert 'a', 'an' or 'the' as necessary in the blanks provided in the following sentences. Put a 'x' mark where no article is required:

- i. We have ____ beautiful garden. ____ garden is full of roses.
- ii. He travelled by ____ 9 o'clock train.
- iii. ____ sweets we bought yesterday have gone bad.
- iv. I haven't seen him in ____ five years.
- v. She goes to the temple in ____ morning.
- vi. I am fond of ____ classical music.
- vii. There is ____ institution for ____ blind in this city.
- viii. She is wearing ____ black gown with red earrings.

B Fill in the blanks with an appropriate word:

- i. My grandmother would have fallen ____ if I had not caught her hand.
- ii. We regret that we cannot comply ____ your request.
- iii. The best candidate should be appointed ____ the post.
- iv. We agreed ____ a certain course of action.
- v. She boasts ____ her achievements.
- vi. They are greedy ____ success.
- vii. She has been going ____ the script for days.
- viii. We have lived in this village ____ ten years.

C Join the following sentences without using and, but or so:

- i. Do not make noise. You will be punished.
- ii. He is handicapped. He is very active.
- iii. Sophia is a quiet girl. She is an introvert.
- iv. He got married suddenly. This took everyone by surprise.
- v. The school bell rang. The children rushed out of the class.

II Write a composition (250-300 words) on the given topic:

"Society is influenced more by show than by substance". Relate an incident from your experience which brings out the truth of this statement.

III Write a notice for your school notice board informing the students about the upcoming Annual Cultural Fest. As the event coordinator, provide details of the programme and its schedule.

IV On your way to the market, you found a boy washing utensils in a tea shop. You felt bad for him. Write about the incident (100-120 words) in your diary.

Have fun!

Interview your parents/grandparents to find out about the things/ activities they used to do when they were of your age. Tabulate the activities which no longer exist. Such as leisure time activities, games, customs etc (minimum 10 activities). Make it interesting! Your interview must have a lot of details for the readers to understand the yesteryears clearly.

Note :

- The work assigned below should be done in the fair notebook.
- The power point presentation should not be beyond 10 slides. Effective illustrations to be used for the same.

ENGLISH LITERATURE

Lesson -1

Write a paragraph on how gossiping and spreading rumours can be harmful. You can structure the paragraph like this:

1. State your opinion on gossiping and spreading rumours.
2. Write about the consequences of the rumour in the lesson 'The Boy Who Broke The Bank'.

- i. How did it hurt the bank and Seth Govind Ram's reputation?
- ii. How did it affect the people's work?
- iii. Did it affect people's finances?
- iv. Was there any violence?

3. Write about any experiences you have had or heard of about damaging gossip and rumours.

4. Write a conclusion: why rumours and gossip are damaging and how we should deal with them.

Lesson – 3

Racism is the term used to describe the unfair treatment of people because they belong to different race.

Make an attractive power point presentation to illustrate how racism is explained in the lesson.

SANSKRIT

वंदना पाठ से गणतंत्रदिवस तक कराया गया पाठ्यक्रम याद करना है।

श्लोकाः पाठ के पहले दो श्लोक याद करने हैं।

धातु रूप- पा, भू, दृश्, गम्, पत्, कथ् के पांचो लकारों में रूप क्लास वर्क कॉपी में लिखने हैं। (इन धातु रूपों को याद भी करना है।)

शब्द रूप- पुस्तक, लता, मुनि, तद्, अस्मद्- ये शब्द -रूप याद कर के क्लास वर्क कॉपी में लिखने हैं।

धातु-तालिका

लट्-लृट्-लङ्-लोट्-विधिलिङ्

पा-पिबति-पास्यति-अपिबत्-

पिबतु-पिबेत्

भू-भवति-भविष्यति-अभवत्-

भवतु-भवेत्

दृश्-पश्यति-द्रक्ष्यति-अपश्यत्-

पश्यतु-पश्येत्

गम्-गच्छति-गमिष्यति-अगच्छत्

गच्छतु-गच्छेत्

पत्-पतति-पतिष्यति-अपतत्-

पततु-पतेत्

कथ्-कथयति-कथयिष्यति-

अकथयत्-कथयतु-कथयेत्

MATHS

Activity 1. Under the guidance of an elder learn how to book an online Air ticket.

Prepare a two page report on it.

Activity 2. Under the guidance of an elder learn how to transfer the money using any online pay medium. (For example: Google Pay, Paytm, etc.)

Prepare a two page report on it.

Revision of all the chapters done.

HISTORY-CIVICS

GUIDELINES:

- The work assigned below should be done in the fair notebook.
- The work assigned for the 'Project Happiness' should be done in a Power Point Presentation which should not be beyond 10 slides. Effective illustrations to be used for the same.



HISTORY

LESSON NO.6: IMPACT OF BRITISH RULE IN INDIA

1. 'PROJECT HAPPINESS'

Make an attractive power point presentation on the Impact of British Rule in India.

2. To write and learn the Question Answers.

3. To complete the exercises in the textbook and learn.

CIVICS:

LESSON NO. 1: THE UNION LEGISLATURE

PICTURE STUDY:

1. Identify the building.
2. Which branch of the Government functions in this building?
3. How are the members of this branch of the Government elected and what are their qualifications?

GEOGRAPHY

1. Read and revise the lessons done in class.

2. Do the following activities:
 - a. The 'Smart City Mission' aims at transforming 100 cities of India into smart cities and Bhubaneswar (Odisha) tops the list. Mention any seven features that make Bhubaneswar a smart city. Compare Bhubaneswar to your city and suggest any ten changes that you would like to make in your city to transform it into a smart city.
 - b. Covid19 has brought internal and international movement to a halt. Write a short note on the impact of this pandemic on the future migration process:
 - In the world
 - In India
 - c. Collect information on the process of urbanization in your city. (write a short paragraph of 100 words on how Meerut developed as an important urban center.)

Suggested link: <https://www.britannica.com/place/Meerut>

PHYSICS

“It is not how much we have, but how much we enjoy, that makes happiness “.

- Write the answers to the questions in the exercises of chapter 1 and 2 and learn them.
- Solve the following numericals in your fair note-book :
 [NOTE : Relative density = density of the object / density of water at 4 ° C
 Take density of water at 4 ° C = 1000 kg / m³
 Also, 1 g/cm³ = 1000 kg / m³]
 1. The relative density of silver is 10.5. What is the density of silver in SI unit?
 2. The density of copper is 8.83 g / cm³. Express it in kg/ m³.
 3. The relative density of mercury is 13.6. State its density in SI and CGS units.
 4. The density of iron is 7.8×10^3 kg / m³. What is its relative density?

The relative density of alcohol is 0.8. What is its density?

CHEMISTRY

NOTE: All the work is to be done in fair notebooks.

Q1. What information does a chemical formula of a compound give us. Write chemical formulae for the following compounds: -

- a. Aluminium hydroxide.
- b. Magnesium bisulphite.
- c. Zinc carbonate.
- d. Cupric chloride.
- e. Calcium phosphate.
- f. Ammonium carbonate.
- g. Ammonium sulphate.
- h. Ammonium hydroxide.
- i. Potassium nitrite.
- j. Potassium dichromate.

Q2. Give two examples of each of the following type of changes from your everyday life: -

- a. Periodic change.
- b. Reversible change.
- c. Undesirable change.
- d. Slow change.
- e. Physical change.
- f. Chemical change.

Q3. Practice balancing of 15 chemical equations from your book.

Q4. Learn symbols, formulae of elements and radicals from Chapter 5 (Language of Chemistry).

Q5. State various methods of separation of mixtures. State when these methods are used.

(e.g. Separating funnel is used to separate a mixture of two immiscible liquids, distillation is used to separate a liquid from nonvolatile impurities etc.)

BIOLOGY

1. Write a short note on the topic 'Hypertension – A cause of concern'. Also find out which type of lifestyle leads to it (in your fair notebook).
2. Prepare a 'Blood group chart' of your family members in your fair notebook.
3. Cover any potted plant with a plastic bag and observe the process of transpiration (Refer to Pg – 12 Exp – 2).
4. Learn the chapters – Chapter 1 and 7.

5. Practice the diagrams in your rough register – Fig 7.1, Fig 7.7, Fig 7.8 and Fig 7.9 (b).

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

GUIDELINES: To make use of available material and pages at home for the Scrap Book.

1. To make a Scrap Book on “Animal Kingdom” And “Plant Life” with available pictures/cuttings from Newspaper or old Magazines /drawings and a short note on the basis of UNIT III “Animals and Plants”.
2. To watch a Movie or Video on your “Favourite Famous Personality of India” and write a page on the Famous Personality.
3. Plant a sapling at your home and document its Growth and Development.
4. To do the Activity on Page no. 75 in the Text Book.
5. Read the Newspaper daily and keep yourself updated about what is happening around the World.
6. To complete Unit II and Unit III in the Textbook and Learn.

COMPUTER

- Do the Question-Answers of the chapters that are done in Online Classes in your fair notebooks
- Do the Activity Based Questions on the system for your practice.
- Learn the answers and revise the chapters

DRAWING Page numbers-21,23, 44 and 45

SUPW Glass Bottle Painting

HINDI

HINDI ASSIGNMENT FOR SUMMER VACATION

कक्षा आठवीं

(क) हिंदी भाषा (व्याकरण संबंधी)

(i) अर्द्ध वार्षिक के पाठ्यक्रमानुसार विलोम शब्द, अनेकारी शब्द, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द, भिन्नार्थक शब्द, पर्यायवाची शब्द, मुहावरों के अर्थ (वाक्य रूप में) तथा लोकोक्ति (वाक्य सहित) अपनी हिंदी भाषा की उत्तर पुस्तिका (Notebook) में लिखें।

(ii) पत्र - नगर/गाँव में आग लगने/बाढ़ आने पर वहाँ की स्थिति बहुत भयानक (डराने वाली) हो जाती है। अपनी सहेली को पत्र द्वारा यह बताइए कि आप उन पीड़ितों की सहायता किस प्रकार करेंगी?

(iii) निबंध - लॉकडाउन के दौरान विद्यार्थियों को ऑनलाइन कक्षाएँ चलाकर अध्ययन कराया गया। विद्यालय न जाकर घर पर ही इस प्रकार शिक्षा ग्रहण करना आपको कैसा लगा? अपने अनुभव का वर्णन कीजिए
लगभग - (250) शब्दों में अपने विचार स्पष्ट कीजिए

(ख) हिंदी साहित्य (पल्लव)

(i) पाठ्यक्रमानुसार पढ़ाये गये पाठों की कवच कीजिए। अर्द्ध वार्षिक पाठ्यक्रमानुसार पाठ :-
गौरा, गुस्नी और संस्कृति और सम्यता पाठों के अधिक से अधिक प्रश्न कानि का प्रयास करें, साथ ही पाठ से संबंधित व्याकरणिक कार्य पुस्तक में ही पेंसिल से पूर्ण करें।